



Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
ALPHA-ALUMINA		1344-28-1	70 - 90
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S.		13530-50-2	2.5 - 10
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE		1308-38-9	2.5 - 10
PHOSPHORIC ACID		7664-38-2	2.5 - 10
Bentonite		1302-78-9	1 - 2.5
Other components below reportable levels			10 - 25

#### 4. First-aid measures

<b>Inhalation</b>	Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Chemical burns must be treated by a physician. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.
<b>Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed</b>	Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result.
<b>Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed</b>	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Chemical burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

#### 5. Fire-fighting measures

<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	Not available.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters</b>	Not available.

#### 6. Accidental release measures

<b>Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures</b>	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Material can be slippery when wet. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
<b>Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up</b>	Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.
<b>Environmental precautions</b>	Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

#### 7. Handling and storage

<b>Precautions for safe handling</b>	Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
<b>Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities</b>	Store in tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

#### 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

##### Occupational exposure limits

##### US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Type	Value	Form
ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable fraction.
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable fraction.

**US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values**

Components	Type	Value	Form
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)	TWA	0.003 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Inhalable fraction.
PHOSPHORIC ACID (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Canada. Alberta OELs (Occupational Health & Safety Code, Schedule 1, Table 2)**

Components	Type	Value	
ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)	TWA	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)	TWA	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
PHOSPHORIC ACID (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Canada. British Columbia OELs. (Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Substances, Occupational Health and Safety Regulation 296/97, as amended)**

Components	Type	Value	Form
ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable.
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable.
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)	TWA	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
PHOSPHORIC ACID (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Canada. Manitoba OELs (Reg. 217/2006, The Workplace Safety And Health Act)**

Components	Type	Value	Form
ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable fraction.
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable fraction.
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)	TWA	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
PHOSPHORIC ACID (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents)**

Components	Type	Value	Form
ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable fraction.
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable fraction.
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)	TWA	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents)**

Components	Type	Value	Form
PHOSPHORIC ACID (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety)**

Components	Type	Value	Form
ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Total dust.
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)	TWA	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)	TWA	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
PHOSPHORIC ACID (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Biological limit values**

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

**Exposure guidelines**

Occupational Exposure Limits are not relevant to the current physical form of the product.

**Appropriate engineering controls**

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eye wash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment****Eye/face protection**

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield.

**Skin protection****Hand protection**

Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

**Other**

Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

**Respiratory protection**

Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits.

**Thermal hazards**

Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations**

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

**9. Physical and chemical properties****Appearance****Physical state**

Solid.

**Form**

Solid. Paste.

**Color**

Not available.

**Odor**

Not available.

**Odor threshold**

Not available.

**pH**

Not available.

**Melting point/freezing point**

Not available.

**Initial boiling point and boiling range**

Not available.

**Flash point**

Not available.

**Evaporation rate**

Not available.

**Flammability (solid, gas)**

Not available.

### Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.

Vapor pressure Not available.

Vapor density Not available.

Relative density Not available.

### Solubility(ies)

Solubility (water) Not available.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water) Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature Not available.

Decomposition temperature Not available.

Viscosity Not available.

### Other information

Bulk density	2850 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Chemical family	Refractory Mortar
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

Chemical stability Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Conditions to avoid Contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials Acids. Chlorine.  
Incompatibility is based strictly upon potential theoretical reactions between chemicals and may not be specific to industrial application exposure.

Hazardous decomposition products No hazardous decomposition products are known.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	May cause irritation to the respiratory system.
Skin contact	Causes severe skin burns.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye damage.
Ingestion	Causes digestive tract burns.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result.

### Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	Not known.
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Causes serious eye damage.

### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Canada - Alberta OELs: Irritant	
ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)	Irritant
CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)	Irritant

PHOSPHORIC ACID (CAS 7664-38-2)

Irritant

**Respiratory sensitization** Not a respiratory sensitizer.

**Skin sensitization** This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.

**Germ cell mutagenicity** No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

**Carcinogenicity** According to the current state of the art, worker protection against silicosis can be consistently assured by respecting the existing regulatory occupational exposure limits. Occupational exposure to respirable dust and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored and controlled.

#### ACGIH Carcinogens

ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)

A4 Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)

A4 Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)

A4 Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

#### Canada - Manitoba OELs: carcinogenicity

ALPHA-ALUMINA (CAS 1344-28-1)

Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

ALUMINUM, WATER SOLUBLE SALTS, N.O.S. (CAS 13530-50-2)

Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)

Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

#### IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)

3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.

**Reproductive toxicity** This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure** Not classified.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure** Not classified.

**Aspiration hazard** Not an aspiration hazard.

## 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

**Persistence and degradability** No data is available on the degradability of any ingredients in the mixture.

**Bioaccumulative potential** No data available.

**Mobility in soil** No data available.

**Other adverse effects** No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

## 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal instructions** This product, in its present state, when discarded or disposed of, is not a hazardous waste according to Federal regulations (40 CFR 261.4 (b)(4)). Under RCRA, it is the responsibility of the user of the product to determine, at the time of disposal, whether the product meets RCRA criteria for hazardous waste.

**Hazardous waste code** Since this product is used in several industries, no Waste Code can be provided by the supplier. The Waste Code should be determined in arrangement with your waste disposal partner or the responsible authority.

**Waste from residues / unused products** As sold, this product is not RCRA hazardous. Final used condition must be evaluated prior to disposal. Dispose of waste product in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulations. The chrome compounds (Cr III) in this product may be altered to a hexavalent compound (Cr VI) under certain use conditions, such as exposure to alkali salts and/or high temperatures. Proper waste testing (such as TCLP) must be done to determine the waste status of used product. Reuse and recycling of chrome Refractories is recommended whenever possible.

**Contaminated packaging** Not available.

## 14. Transport information

**TDG**  
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IATA**  
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IMDG**  
Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable.

## 15. Regulatory information

**Canadian regulations** This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the HPR and the SDS contains all the information required by the HPR.

### Controlled Drugs and Substances Act

Not regulated.

### Export Control List (CEPA 1999, Schedule 3)

Not listed.

### Greenhouse Gases

Not listed.

### Ontario. Toxic Substances. Toxic Reduction Act, 2009. Regulation 455/09 (July 1, 2011)

CHROMIUM (III) OXIDE (CAS 1308-38-9)

### Precursor Control Regulations

Not regulated.

## International regulations

### Stockholm Convention

Not applicable.

### Rotterdam Convention

Not applicable.

### Kyoto protocol

Not applicable.

### Montreal Protocol

Not applicable.

### Basel Convention

Not applicable.

## International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	No
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
Taiwan	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory (TCSI)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

## 16. Other information

**Issue date** 11-08-2017

**Revision date** 12-13-2019

**Version #** 02

**Disclaimer** This information is based on our present knowledge on creation date. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

**Revision information**

This document has undergone significant changes and should be reviewed in its entirety.